AS FILED WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION ON FEBRUARY 17, 1995 Registration No. 33-

> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D. C. 20549 FORM S-3

REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

-----ASHLAND INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

**KENTUCKY** 

61-0122250

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

1000 ASHLAND DRIVE, RUSSELL, KENTUCKY 41169 (606) 329-3333 (Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of Registrant's principal executive offices)

THOMAS L. FEAZELL, ESQ.

SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT, GENERAL COUNSEL AND SECRETARY

ASHLAND INC.

1000 ASHLAND DRIVE

RUSSELL, KENTUCKY 41169

(606) 329-3333

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

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COPIES TO:

DAVID G. ORMSBY, ESQ. CRAVATH, SWAINE & MOORE 825 EIGHTH AVENUE NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10019 (212) 474-1000

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APPROXIMATE DATE OF COMMENCEMENT OF PROPOSED SALE TO THE PUBLIC:

From time to time after the Registration Statement becomes effective.

If the only securities being registered on this Form are being offered pursuant to dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box.

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are being offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, other than securities offered only in connection with dividend or interest reinvestment plans, check the following box. X

#### CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

Title of			Proposed Maximum	
Securities	Amount	Proposed Maximum	Aggregate	Amount of
to be	to be	Offering Price	Offering	Registration
Registered	Registered	Per Share (1)	Price (1)	Fee

Common Stock

(par value \$1.00 per share)

and Rights attached thereto 1,312,500 shares \$32.4375 \$42,574,218 \$14,680.87

Estimated solely for the purposes of calculating the registration (1)fee in accordance with Rule 457(c) on the basis of the average of the high and low reported sale prices of the Registrant's Common Stock on the New York Stock Exchange, Inc. Composite Tape on February 14, 1995.

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THE REGISTRANT HEREBY AMENDS THIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT ON SUCH DATE OR DATES AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO DELAY ITS EFFECTIVE DATE UNTIL THE REGISTRANT SHALL FILE A FURTHER AMENDMENT WHICH SPECIFICALLY STATES THAT THIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT SHALL THEREAFTER BECOME EFFECTIVE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 8(a) OF THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933 OR UNTIL THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE ON SUCH DATE AS THE COMMISSION, ACTING PURSUANT TO SAID SECTION 8(a), MAY DETERMINE.

The Prospectus contained in this Registration Statement gives effect to the consummation of an acquisition transaction between the Registrant and the Selling Shareholders referred to therein. Shares of Common Stock which, as of the date of filing hereof, have not been issued and delivered to such Selling Shareholders will be issued and delivered to such Selling Shareholders pursuant to such transaction.

#### LEGEND INFORMATION

INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO COMPLETION OR AMENDMENT. A REGISTRATION STATEMENT RELATING TO THESE SECURITIES HAS BEEN FILED WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION. THESE SECURITIES MAY NOT BE SOLD NOR MAY OFFERS TO BUY BE ACCEPTED PRIOR TO THE TIME THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT BECOMES EFFECTIVE. THIS PROSPECTUS SHALL NOT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER TO SELL OR THE SOLICITATION OF AN OFFER TO BUY NOR SHALL THERE BE ANY SALE OF THESE SECURITIES IN ANY STATE IN WHICH SUCH OFFER, SOLICITATION OR SALE WOULD BE UNLAWFUL PRIOR TO REGISTRATION OR QUALIFICATION UNDER THE SECURITIES LAWS OF ANY SUCH STATE.

#### PROSPECTUS

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1,312,500 Shares

ASHLAND INC.

COMMON STOCK

(par value \$1.00 per share)

1000 Ashland Drive, Russell, Kentucky 41169

The Prospectus relates to shares of common stock, par value \$1.00 per share (the "Common Stock"), of Ashland Inc. ("Ashland" or the "Company"), issued (or to be issued) in connection with a recent acquisition transaction described under "Recent Developments" to Waco Oil & Gas Co., Inc., a West Virginia Corporation, Mr. Ira L. Morris and Mrs. Betty Sue Morris (the "Selling Shareholders"). See "Selling Shareholders." The Company will receive none of the proceeds from the sale of such shares. See "Use of Proceeds."

The Common Stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange (the "NYSE") and the Chicago Stock Exchange (the "CHX"). The last reported sale price of the Common Stock on the NYSE on February 16, 1995 was \$32.125 per share. See "Common Stock Price Range and Dividends".

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The distribution of the Common Stock by the Selling Shareholders may be effected from time to time in one or more transactions (which may involve block transactions) on the NYSE, the CHX or otherwise, in special offerings, exchange distributions and/or secondary distributions pursuant to and in accordance with the applicable rules of the NYSE or CHX, in the over-the-counter market, in negotiated transactions, through the writing of options on shares or through the issuance of other securities convertible into shares (whether such options or other securities are listed on an options or securities exchange or otherwise), or a combination of such methods of distribution, at market prices prevailing at the time of sale, at prices related to such prevailing market prices or at negotiated prices. The Selling Shareholders may effect such transactions by selling shares or other securities to or through broker-dealers, and such broker-dealers may receive compensation in the form of underwriting discounts, concessions or commissions from the Selling Shareholders and/or purchasers of shares or other securities for whom they may act as agents (which compensation may be in excess of customary commissions). See "Plan of Distribution."

As used in this Prospectus, the term "Common Stock" includes Rights to Purchase Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series of 1987, the description and terms of which are set forth in a Rights Agreement dated May 15, 1986, as amended.

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THESE SECURITIES HAVE NOT BEEN APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED BY THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION OR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION NOR HAS THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION OR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION PASSED UPON THE ACCURACY OR ADEQUACY OF THIS PROSPECTUS. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

The date of this Prospectus is February \_\_\_\_, 1995

#### AVAILABLE INFORMATION

The Company is subject to the information requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and in accordance therewith files reports, proxy statements and other information with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission"). Such reports, proxy statements and other information filed by the Company with the Commission can be inspected and copied at the public reference facilities maintained by the Commission at Room 1024, 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20549, and at the Regional Offices of the Commission at Suite 1400, Northwestern Atrium Center, 500 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois 60661 and Seven World Trade Center, Suite 1300, New York, New York 10048. In addition, copies of such material can be obtained from the Public Reference Section of the Commission at 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20549, at prescribed rates. The Common Stock is listed on the NYSE and the CHX, and reports, proxy statements and other information concerning the Company can also be inspected at the offices of the NYSE, 20 Broad Street, New York, New York 10005 and the CHX, One Financial Place, 440 South LaSalle Street, Chicago, Illinois 60605.

The Company has filed with the Commission a Registration Statement (the "Registration Statement") under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), with respect to the Common Stock offered hereby. This Prospectus does not contain all of the information set forth in the Registration Statement and exhibits thereto. For further information with respect to the Company and the Common Stock offered hereby, reference is made to the Registration Statement and related exhibits and to documents filed with the Commission. Any statements contained herein concerning the provisions of any document are not necessarily complete, and in each instance reference is made to the copy of such document filed as an exhibit to the Registration Statement or otherwise filed with the Commission. Each such statement is qualified in its entirety by such reference. The Registration Statement and the exhibits thereto can be inspected and copied at the public reference facilities and regional offices referenced to above.

#### INCORPORATION OF CERTAIN DOCUMENTS BY REFERENCE

The following documents, filed with the Commission pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act (File No. 1-2918), are hereby incorporated by reference into this Prospectus:

- (i) Ashland's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 1994;
- (ii) Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended December 31, 1994;
- (iii) the description of Ashland's Common Stock, par value \$1.00 per share, set forth in the Registration Statement on Form 10, as amended in its entirety by the Form 8 filed with the Commission on May 1, 1983 ("Registration Statement on Form 10, as amended"); and
- (iv) the description of Ashland's Rights to Purchase Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series of 1987, set forth in the Registration Statement on Form 8-A dated May 29, 1986 (as amended by the Forms 8 dated February 5, 1987 and September 21, 1989).
- All documents filed by Ashland with the Commission pursuant to Section 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act after the date of this Prospectus and prior to the termination of the offering made hereby shall be deemed to be incorporated by reference into this Prospectus and to be a part hereof from the respective dates of filing of such documents. Any statement contained herein or in a document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference herein shall be deemed to be modified or superseded for purposes of this Prospectus to the extent that a statement contained herein or in any other subsequently filed document which also is or is deemed to be incorporated by reference herein or in any Prospectus Supplement modifies or supersedes such statement. Any such statement so modified or superseded shall not be deemed, except as so modified or superseded, to constitute a part of this Prospectus.

THE COMPANY WILL PROVIDE WITHOUT CHARGE TO EACH PERSON TO WHOM A COPY OF THIS PROSPECTUS IS DELIVERED, ON THE WRITTEN OR ORAL REQUEST OF SUCH PERSON, A COPY OF ANY OR ALL OF THE DOCUMENTS REFERRED TO ABOVE WHICH HAVE BEEN OR MAY BE INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE INTO THIS PROSPECTUS, OTHER THAN CERTAIN EXHIBITS TO SUCH DOCUMENTS. REQUESTS FOR SUCH COPIES SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO THE SECRETARY, ASHLAND INC., P.O. BOX 391, ASHLAND, KENTUCKY 41114 (TELEPHONE: (606) 329-3333).

Ashland is a worldwide energy and chemical company engaged in petroleum refining, transportation and wholesale marketing; retail gasoline marketing; motor oil and lubricant marketing; chemicals, coal; highway construction; and oil and gas exploration and production. Ashland's businesses are grouped into six industry segments: Petroleum, SuperAmerica, Valvoline, Chemical, Construction and Exploration. In addition, Ashland is involved in the coal industry through its 50% ownership of Arch Mineral Corporation ("Arch") and its approximately 54% ownership of Ashland Coal, Inc. ("Ashland Coal").

Petroleum is one of the nation's largest independent petroleum refiners and a leading supplier of petroleum products to the transportation and commercial fleet industries, other industrial customers and independent marketers, and to SuperAmerica for retail distribution. In addition, Petroleum gathers and transports crude oil and petroleum products and distributes petroleum products under the Ashland(R) brand name. SuperAmerica operates combination gasoline and merchandise stores under the SuperAmerica(R) and Rich(R) brand names. Valvoline is a marketer of branded, packaged motor oil and automotive chemicals, filters, rust preventives and coolants. In addition, Valvoline is engaged in the "fast oil change" business through outlets operating under the Valvoline Instant Oil Change(R) and Valvoline Rapid Oil Change(R) names.

Chemical distributes industrial chemicals, solvents, thermoplastics and resins, and fiberglass materials, and manufactures a wide variety of specialty chemicals and certain petrochemicals. Construction performs contract construction work, including highway paving and repair, excavation and grading, and bridge and sewer construction and produces asphaltic and ready-mix concrete, crushed stone and other aggregate, concrete block and certain specialized construction materials in the southern United States. Exploration explores for, develops, produces and sells crude oil and natural gas principally in the eastern and Gulf Coast areas of the United States, explores for and produces crude oil in Nigeria for export and explores for oil and gas in other international areas.

Arch, a producer of low-sulfur coal in the eastern United States, produces steam and metallurgical coal for sale in the domestic and international markets. Ashland Coal produces low-sulfur, bituminous coal in central Appalachia for sale to domestic and foreign electric utility and industrial customers. Both Arch and Ashland Coal also market coal mined by independent producers.

Ashland is a Kentucky corporation, organized on October 22, 1936, with its principal executive offices located at 1000 Ashland Drive, Russell, Kentucky 41169 (Mailing Address: P.O. Box 391, Ashland, Kentucky 41114) (Telephone: (606) 329-3333).

#### RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

On January 23, 1995, Ashland Exploration, Inc., a subsidiary of Ashland, signed a Letter of Intent ("Letter of Intent") to acquire from the Selling Shareholders, certain of the northern West Virginia assets of Waco Oil & Gas Co., Inc., a West Virginia company, for a purchase price of \$42 million. The purchase price will be paid approximately \$500,000 in cash or immediately available funds and the remainder will be paid in shares of Common Stock to be offered hereby. The number of shares of Common Stock to be issued is subject to adjustment upon closing of the transaction based upon the value of the Common Stock upon closing as described more fully in the Letter of Intent filed as Exhibit 2.1 to the Registration Statement and the Agreement of Sale and Purchase (the "Waco Agreement of Sale and Purchase") between Ashland and the Selling Shareholders to be filed as Exhibit 2.2 to the Registration Statement. Ashland will be acquiring approximately 840 wells in northern West Virginia producing a net of approximately 8 million cubic feet of natural gas daily and 200 barrels of oil daily on 34,000 acres.

On January 23, 1995, Ashland reported net income of \$35 million, or 50 cents a share, for the quarter ended December 31, 1994, the first quarter of its current fiscal year. These results compare to net income of \$58 million, or 90 cents a share, for the same quarter a year ago. Sales and operating revenues were \$2.8 billion for the first quarter and \$2.6 billion in the first quarter a year ago.

Weak refinery margins resulting from industry overproduction of gasoline and general market confusion surrounding the introduction of reformulated gasoline contributed to the decline in earnings. Unseasonably warm weather and maintenance turnarounds at Ashland's Catlettsburg, Kentucky and Canton, Ohio refineries also

affected refining results. Last year's results were boosted by strong initial margins for low-sulfur diesel fuel. Total operating income from Ashland's related energy and chemical businesses climbed from \$86 million a year ago to \$105 million for the quarter just ended, a 21% increase. Refinery margins continue to be weak throughout the petroleum industry, and Ashland Petroleum is currently operating at a loss. Without an improvement in margins, it will be difficult for the Company to show a profit in its second fiscal quarter.

On February 8, 1995, Ashland purchased all of the 150 shares of Ashland Coal Class B Preferred Stock (the "Preferred Stock") held by Saarbergwerke AG. The Preferred Stock represents approximately 15% of the voting power of Ashland Coal and increased Ashland's ownership of the voting stock of Ashland Coal to approximately 54%. The transaction will result in the consolidation of Ashland Coal into Ashland's financial statements beginning with the March quarter and retroactive to the beginning of fiscal 1995.

On January 26, 1995, at the 1995 Annual Meeting, the shareholders of Ashland voted to amend Ashland's Second Restated Articles of Incorporation to change the name of the Company from Ashland Oil, Inc. to Ashland Inc. The amendment was effective January 27, 1995.

In December 1994, Ashland filed with the Commission a shelf registration statement to permit offerings from time to time of up to an aggregate of \$600 million in debt and/or equity securities.

#### USE OF PROCEEDS

All of the shares of Common Stock which are the subject of this Prospectus are being sold by the Selling Shareholders. The Company will receive none of the proceeds from the sale of such shares.

### COMMON STOCK PRICE RANGE AND DIVIDENDS

The Common Stock is listed and traded on the NYSE and the CHX. The following table sets forth the range of high and low sale prices for the Common Stock on the New York Stock Exchange-Composite Tape and information as to dividends declared during the quarters of the fiscal years ended September 30, 1993 and 1994, and for part of fiscal 1995.

	Price Range	
High	Low	Declared Per Share
Fiscal 1993:		
First Quarter\$27.375	\$23.625	\$.25
Second Quarter29.250	25.625	. 25
Third Quarter27.750	24.250	. 25
Fourth Quarter34.375	25.375	. 25
Fiscal 1994:		
First Quarter35.625	31.000	. 25
Second Quarter44.500	34.000	. 25
Third Quarter42.750	33.500	. 25
Fourth Quarter37.875	33.250	. 25
Fiscal 1995:		
First Quarter39.875	31.250	. 275
Second Quarter, (through February 16, 1995)34.625	31.625	

For a recent  $\mbox{ price}$  of the Common  $\mbox{ Stock}$  on the NYSE,  $\mbox{ see}$  the cover page of this Prospectus.

Dividends have been paid on the Common Stock each year since 1936. Future dividends will depend upon earnings, the Company's financial position, and other relevant factors not presently determinable.

As of January 31, 1995, there were approximately 25,493 holders of record of the Common Stock.

#### SELLING SHAREHOLDERS

The number of shares offered for sale are as follows: Waco Oil & Gas Co., Inc., \_\_\_\_\_ shares; Ira L. Morris, \_\_\_\_ shares; Betty Sue Morris, \_\_\_\_ shares. The shares offered for sale constitute all the shares of Common Stock of Ashland owned by each of the Selling Shareholders. Except for the transaction in which the Selling Shareholder acquired his, her or its Common Stock, no Selling Shareholder has had a material relationship with Ashland within the past three years.

The maximum number of shares proposed to be sold by the Selling Shareholders is the number of shares owned by them as of the date hereof.

#### PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

The distribution of the Common Stock by the Selling Shareholders may be effected from time to time in one or more transactions (which may involve block transactions) on the NYSE, the CHX or otherwise, in special offerings, exchange distributions and/or secondary distributions pursuant to and in accordance with the applicable rules of the NYSE or CHX, in the over-the-counter market, in negotiated transactions, through the writing of options on shares or through the issuance of other securities convertible into shares (whether such options or other securities are listed on an options or securities exchange or otherwise), or a combination of such methods of distribution, at market prices prevailing at the time of sale, at prices related to such prevailing market prices or at negotiated prices. The Selling Shareholders may effect such transactions by selling shares or other securities to or through broker-dealers, and such broker-dealers may receive compensation in the form of underwriting discounts, concessions or commissions from the Selling Shareholders and/or purchasers of shares or other securities for whom they may act as agents (which compensation may be in excess of customary commissions). The Selling Shareholders and broker-dealers that participate with the Selling Shareholders in the distribution of shares may be deemed to be "underwriters" within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Securities Act, and any commissions received by them and any profit on the resale of shares may be deemed to be underwriting compensation. Additionally, the Selling Shareholders may pledge such shares, and in such event agents or dealers may acquire the shares or interests therein, and may, from time to time, effect distribution of the shares or interests in such capacity.

## DESCRIPTION OF COMMON STOCK

# COMMON STOCK

The authorized stock of the Company consists of 150,000,000 shares of Common Stock, and 30,000,000 shares of Preferred Stock, issuable in series. On January 31, 1995, there were approximately 60,766,604 shares of Common Stock issued and outstanding. In May 1993, the Company issued 6,000,000 shares of \$3.125 Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock ("\$3.125 Preferred Stock") of which all such shares are currently outstanding. 10,000,000 shares of Preferred Stock designated as Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series of 1987, are reserved for issuance upon exercise of rights issued pursuant to the Rights Agreement dated as of May 15, 1986, as amended. An aggregate of 23,515,040 additional shares of Common Stock are reserved for issuance upon conversion of the Company's 6 3/4% Convertible Subordinated Debentures, the Company's \$3.125 Preferred Stock and issuance under the Company's various stock and compensation incentive plans.

The holders of Common Stock are entitled to receive dividends as may be declared from time to time by the Board of Directors out of funds legally available therefor. The holders of Common Stock are entitled to one vote per share on all matters submitted to a vote of shareholders and have cumulative voting rights. Under cumulative voting, a shareholder may multiply the number of shares owned by the number of directors to be elected and cast this total number of votes for any one nominee or distribute the total number of votes, in any proportion, among as many nominees as the shareholder desires. Holders of Common Stock are entitled to receive, upon any liquidation of the Company, all remaining assets available for distribution to shareholders after satisfaction of the Company's liabilities and the preferential rights of any Preferred Stock that may then be issued and outstanding. The outstanding shares of Common Stock are, and the shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion of the \$3.125 Preferred Stock and the 6 3/4% Convertible Subordinated Debentures will be, fully paid and nonassessable. The holders of Common Stock have no preemptive, conversion or redemption rights. The Transfer Agent and Registrar of Ashland's Common Stock is Harris Trust and Savings Bank, Chicago, Illinois.

The foregoing information does not purport to be a complete summary of the terms and provisions of the Common Stock and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the description of the Common Stock contained in the Company's Registration Statement on Form 10, as amended, incorporated by reference into this Prospectus, and the Company's Second Restated Articles of Incorporation, as amended (the "Articles"), including the certificate of Designation of the Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series of 1987.

#### PREFERRED STOCK PURCHASE RIGHTS

The Board of Directors has authorized the distribution of one-half a Right (a "Right") for each outstanding share of Common Stock. Each Right entitles the holder thereof to buy one-tenth of a share of Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series of 1987, at a price of \$120.

Currently, the Rights trade together with the Common Stock. They may be exercised or traded separately only after the earlier to occur of (i) 10 days following a public announcement that a person or group of persons has obtained the right to acquire 15% or more of the outstanding Common Stock, or (ii) 10 business days (or such later date as may be determined by action of the Board of Directors) following the commencement or announcement of an intent to make a tender offer or exchange offer which would result in beneficial ownership by a person or group of persons of 20% or more of the Company's outstanding Common Stock. If the acquiring person or group of persons acquires 20% or more of the Common Stock, each Right (other than those held by the acquiror) will entitle its holder to purchase, at the Right's exercise price, shares of Common Stock having a market value of twice the Right's exercise price. Additionally, if the Company is acquired in a merger or other business combination, each Right (other than those held by the surviving or acquiring company) will entitle its holder to purchase, at the Right's exercise price, shares of the acquiring company's common stock (or stock of the Company if it is the surviving corporation) having a market value of twice the Right's exercise price. Each one-tenth share of Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series of 1987, will be entitled to dividends and to vote on an equivalent basis with two shares of Common Stock.

Rights may be redeemed at the option of the Board of Directors for \$.05 per Right at any time before the earliest of 10 calendar days after the first public disclosure of a person's or a group's acquisition of beneficial ownership of 15% or more of the Company's Common Stock or the acquisition by a person of 20% of such outstanding Common Stock. The Board of Directors may amend the Rights at any time without shareholder approval. The Rights will expire by their terms on May 15, 1996.

#### CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF ASHLAND'S ARTICLES

In the event of a proposed merger, tender offer, proxy contest or other attempt to gain control of Ashland not approved by the Board of Directors, it would be possible, subject to any limitations imposed by applicable law, the Articles and the applicable rules of the stock exchanges upon which the Common Stock is listed, for the Board of Directors to authorize the issuance of one or more series of preferred stock with voting rights or other rights and preferences which would impede the success of the proposed merger, tender offer, proxy contest or other attempt to gain control of Ashland. The consent of the holders of Common Stock would not be required for any such issuance of preferred stock.

The Articles incorporate in substance certain provisions of the Kentucky Business Corporation Act to require approval of the holders of a least 80% of Ashland's voting stock, plus two-thirds of the voting stock other than voting stock owned by a 10% shareholder, as a condition to mergers and certain other business combinations involving Ashland and such 10% shareholder unless (a) the transaction is approved by a majority of the continuing directors (as defined) of Ashland or (b) certain minimum price and procedural requirements are met. In addition, the Kentucky Business Corporation Act includes a standstill provision which precludes a business combination from occurring with a 10% shareholder, notwithstanding any vote of shareholders or price paid, for a period of five years after the date such 10% shareholder, unless a majority of the independent directors (as defined) of Ashland approves such combination before the date such shareholder becomes a 10% shareholder.

The Articles also provide that (i) the Board of Directors is classified into three classes, (ii) a director may be removed from office without "cause" (as defined) only by the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 80% of the voting power of the then outstanding voting stock of Ashland, (iii) the Board of Directors may adopt By-laws concerning the conduct of, and matters considered at, meetings of shareholders, including special meetings, (iv) Ashland's By-laws and certain provisions of the Articles may be amended only by the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 80% of the voting power of the then outstanding voting stock of Ashland; and (v) the By-laws may be adopted or amended by the Board of Directors, subject to amendment or repeal only by affirmative vote of the holders of at least 80% of the voting power of the then outstanding voting stock of Ashland.

#### LEGAL MATTERS

Certain legal matters in connection with the Common Stock offered hereby will be passed upon for the Company by Thomas L. Feazell, Esq., Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary of the Company. Mr. Feazell owns beneficially 73,467 shares of Common Stock and 200 shares of \$3.125 Preferred Stock.

#### **EXPERTS**

The consolidated financial statements and schedules of the Company appearing or incorporated by reference in the Company's Annual Report (Form 10-K) for the year ended September 30, 1994, have been audited by Ernst & Young LLP, independent auditors, as set forth in their report thereon included therein and incorporated herein by reference. Such consolidated financial statements and schedules are incorporated herein by reference in reliance upon such report given upon the authority of such firm as experts in accounting and auditing.

NO DEALER, SALESPERSON OR OTHER PERSON HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION OR TO MAKE ANY REPRESENTATION NOT CONTAINED OR INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE IN THIS PROSPECTUS, AND, IF GIVEN OR MADE, SUCH INFORMATION OR REPRESENTATION MUST NOT BE RELIED UPON AS HAVING BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE COMPANY OR THE SELLING SHAREHOLDERS. THIS PROSPECTUS DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER TO SELL OR A SOLICITATION OF AN OFFER TO BUY ANY OF THE COMMON STOCK OFFERED HEREBY IN ANY JURISDICTION TO ANY PERSON TO WHOM IT IS UNLAWFUL TO MAKE SUCH OFFER OR SOLICITATION IN SUCH JURISDICTION. NEITHER THE DELIVERY OF THIS PROSPECTUS NOR ANY SALE MADE HEREUNDER SHALL, UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, CREATE ANY IMPLICATION THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE COMPANY SINCE THE DATE HEREOF OR THAT THE INFORMATION HEREIN IS CORRECT AS OF ANY TIME SINCE ITS DATE.

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ASHLAND INC.

1,312,500 Shares

COMMON STOCK (par value \$1.00 per share)

#### PART II

#### INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED IN PROSPECTUS

#### ITEM 14. OTHER EXPENSES OF ISSUANCE AND DISTRIBUTION.

The expenses in connection with the issuance and distribution of the Common Stock being registered, other than any underwriting discounts, concessions or commissions, are:

Filing Fee for Registration Statement	\$14,680.87
Legal Fees and Expenses	10,000.00
Accounting Fees and Expenses	
Stock Exchange Listing Fees	12,050.00
Miscellaneous	,
Total	\$59,730.87
	=========

All of the above amounts, other than the SEC filing fee, are estimates only. All of the above expenses will be paid by the Company. The Selling Shareholders will pay their own underwriting discounts, concessions and commissions and transfer taxes.

### ITEM 15. INDEMNIFICATION OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS.

Sections 271B.8-500 through 580 of the Kentucky Business Corporation Act contain detailed provisions for indemnification of directors and officers of Kentucky corporations against judgments, penalties, fines, settlements and reasonable expenses in connection with litigation. Under Kentucky law, the provisions of a company's articles and By-laws may govern the indemnification of officers and directors in lieu of the indemnification provided for by statute. The Registrant has elected to indemnify its officers and directors pursuant to the Articles, its By-laws, as amended, and by contract rather than to have such indemnification governed by the statutory provisions.

Article X of the Registrant's Articles permits, but does not require, the Registrant to indemnify its directors, officers and employees to the fullest extent permitted by law. The Registrant's By-laws require indemnification of officers and employees of the Registrant and its subsidiaries under certain circumstances. The Registrant has entered into indemnification contracts with each of its directors that require indemnification to the fullest extent permitted by law, subject to certain exceptions and limitations.

The Registrant has purchased insurance which insures (subject to certain terms and conditions, exclusions and deductibles) the Registrant against certain costs which it might be required to pay by way of indemnification to its directors or officers under its Articles or By-laws, indemnification agreements or otherwise and protects individual directors and officers from certain losses for which they might not be indemnified by the Registrant. In addition, the Registrant has purchased insurance which provides liability coverage (subject to certain terms and conditions, exclusions and deductibles) for amounts which the Registrant, or the fiduciaries under its employee benefit plans, which may include its directors, officers and employees, might be required to pay as a result of a breach of fiduciary duty.

## ITEM 16. EXHIBITS.

EXHIBIT NUMBER	DESCRIPTION OF EXHIBIT
1.1	Indemnification Agreement between the Company and Merrill Lynch & Co., Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated.*
1.2	Indemnification Agreement between the Selling Shareholders and Merrill Lynch & Co., Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated.*
2.1	Letter of Intent dated as of January 23, 1995, between Ashland Exploration, Inc. and the Selling Shareholders.
2.2	Agreement of Sale and Purchase of Assets between the Company and the Selling Shareholders.*
3.1	Second Restated Articles of Incorporation of Ashland, as amended to January 27, 1995 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended December 31, 1994 (File No. 1-2918)).
3.2	By-laws of the Registrant, as amended (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended December 31, 1994 (File No. 1-2918)).
4.5	Rights Agreement dated as of May 15, 1986, between the Company and Mellon Bank N.A., as amended (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.5 to Registration No. 33-57011, filed with the Commission on December 22, 1994).
5	Opinion of Thomas L. Feazell, Esq.
23.1	Consent of Ernst & Young LLP.
23.2	Consent of Thomas L. Feazell, Esq. (included as part of Exhibit 5).
24	Power of Attorney, including resolutions of the Board of Directors.

<sup>\*</sup> To be filed.

ITEM 17. UNDERTAKINGS.

- -----

The undersigned Registrant hereby undertakes:

- (1) To file, during any period in which offers or sales are being made, a post-effective amendment to this registration statement;
- (i) to include any prospectus required by Section 10(a)(3) of the Securities Act unless the information required to be included in such post-effective amendment is contained in periodic reports filed with or furnished

to the Commission by the Registrant pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15 (d) of the Exchange Act that are incorporated by reference in the registration statement;

- (ii) to reflect in the prospectus any facts or events arising after the effective date of the registration statement (or the most recent post-effective amendment thereof) which, individually or in the aggregate, represent a fundamental change in the information set forth in the registration statement unless the information required to be included in such post-effective amendment is contained in periodic reports filed by the Registrant pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act that are incorporated by reference in the registration statement; and
- (iii) to include any material information with respect to the plan of distribution not previously disclosed in the registration statement or any material change to such information in the registration statement.
- (2) That, for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each such post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.
- (3) To remove from registration by means of a post-effective amendment any of the securities being registered which remain unsold at the termination of the offering.

The undersigned Registrant hereby undertakes that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each filing of the Registrant's annual report pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Exchange Act that is incorporated by reference in the registration statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the Registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the Registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the Registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of the Registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the Registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

The undersigned Registrant hereby undertakes that:

- (1) For purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act, the information omitted from the form of prospectus filed as part of this Registration Statement in reliance upon Rule 430A and contained in a form of prospectus filed by the Registrant pursuant to Rule 424(b)(1) or (4) or 497(h) under the Securities Act shall be deemed to be part of this Registration Statement as of the time it was declared effective.
- (2) For the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each post-effective amendment that contains a form of prospectus shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

## **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, the Registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form S-3 and has duly caused this Registration Statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of Russell and Commonwealth of Kentucky on February 17, 1995.

ASHLAND INC.

By: /s/ Thomas L. Feazell

Thomas L. Feazell Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, this Registration Statement has been signed below by the following persons in the capacities indicated on February 17, 1995.

Signature	Title
John R. Hall*	Chairman of the Board of Directors, Chief Executive Officer and Director
Paul W. Chellgren*	President, Chief Operating Officer and Director
J. Marvin Quin*	Chief Financial Officer and Senior Vice President
Kenneth L. Aulen*	Administrative Vice President, Controller and Principal Accounting
Jack S. Blanton*	Officer Director
Thomas E. Bolger*	Director
Samuel C. Butler*	Director
Frank C.Carlucci*	Director
James B. Farley*	Director
Edmund B. Fitzgerald*	Director
Ralph E. Gomory*	Director
Mannie L. Jackson	Director
Patrick F. Noonan*	Director

Jane C. Pfieffer*	Director
James R. Rinehart*	Director
William L. Rouse, Jr.*	Director
Robert B. Stobaugh*	Director
James W.Vandeveer*	Director
*By: /s/ Thomas L. Feazell	
Thomas L. Feazell Attorney-in-fact	

February 17, 1995

\*Original powers of attorney authorizing John R. Hall, Paul W. Chellgren, Thomas L. Feazell, James G. Stephenson, and David L. Hausrath and each of them, to sign the Registration Statement and amendments thereto on behalf of the above-mentioned directors and officers of the Registrant have been filed with the Commission as Exhibit 24 to this Registration Statement.

# EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No.	Description
1.1	Indemnification Agreement between the Company and Merrill Lynch & Co., Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated.*
1.2	Indemnification Agreement between the Selling Shareholders and Merrill Lynch & Co., Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated.*
2.1	Letter of Intent dated as of January 23, 1995, between Ashland Exploration, Inc. and the Selling Shareholders.
2.2	Agreement of Sale and Purchase of Assets between the Company and the Selling Shareholders.*
3.1	Second Restated Articles of Incorporation of Ashland, as amended to January 27, 1995 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended December 31, 1994 (File No. 1-2918)).
3.2	By-laws of the Registrant, as amended (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to Ashland's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended December 31, 1994 (File No. 1-2918)).
4.5	Rights Agreement dated as of May 15, 1986, between the Company and Mellon Bank N.A., as amended (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.5 to Registration No. 33-57011, filed with the Commission on December 22, 1994).
5	Opinion of Thomas L. Feazell, Esq.
23.1	Consent of Ernst & Young LLP.
23.2	Consent of Thomas L. Feazell, Esq. (included as part of Exhibit 5).
24	Power of Attorney, including resolutions of the Board of Directors.

<sup>\*</sup> To be filed.

January 23, 1995

Mr. Ira L. Morris, President Waco Oil & Gas Co., Inc. P.O. Box 397 Glenville, WV 26351

Dear Mr. Morris:

Ashland Oil, Inc. ("Ashland"), is pleased to present this proposal for the acquisition by Ashland of all of the oil and gas properties owned by Waco Oil and Gas Co., Inc. ("Waco") (except for those properties located in McDowell County, West Virginia) and those oil and gas interests owned both individually and jointly by Mr. & Mrs. Ira L. Morris (the "Properties"). Waco and Mr. & Mrs. Morris are collectively referred to herein as "Sellers."

Ashland offers to purchase the Properties for a price equal to the number of shares of Ashland Oil, Inc. Common Stock ("Common Stock") determined by dividing the sum of \$42 million by the average closing price ("Average Price") per share of Ashland Oil, Inc. Common Stock on the New York Stock Exchange Composite Tape for the three (3) trading days prior to the Closing Date for the transaction, provided, however, that (i) should the closing price per share for the Common Stock on the last trading day prior to the Closing Date be such that the aggregate value of the shares of Common Stock to be delivered as determined by using the Average Price is less than \$41 million, then Sellers shall not be obligated to consummate the transaction unless Ashland agrees to deliver such additional shares of Common Stock as are required to make the aggregate value of the shares to be delivered (based on the closing price per share of Common Stock on the last trading day prior to the Closing Date) equal to \$41 million, however, further provided that, (ii) if the closing price per share on the last trading day referred in (i) above results in an aggregate value of the shares of Common Stock to be delivered of more than \$43 million, then Ashland shall be obligated to deliver only that number of shares of Common Stock as would equal \$43 million in value (based on the closing price per share of Common Stock on the last trading day prior to the Closing Date). In addition to the foregoing, should the Average Price per share of Common Stock when calculated be less than \$32 per share then in such event Ashland shall only be obligated to deliver to Sellers no more than 1,312,500 shares of Common Stock in which event Sellers shall have the option to either accept the number of shares to be tendered or terminate the transaction.

Our offer as described above is conditioned upon (i) all parties agreeing to a mutually acceptable definitive purchase and sale agreement (the "Definitive Agreement"), (ii) the execution and delivery of the Definitive Agreement being authorized by the Boards of Directors of both Waco and Ashland

and Ashland's parent company, Ashland Oil, Inc., and (iii) the Definitive Agreement being duly executed by and delivered to the parties. Until all of the foregoing have been accomplished no party shall be obligated to buy or sell any interests or properties which are the subject of this proposal.

The Definitive Agreement will contain such terms, representations, agreements, and conditions as the parties may deem appropriate including, without limitation, the following:

- (1) Access to Information. The Definitive Agreement shall provide that prior to closing Sellers shall allow Ashland, its attorneys, accountants, engineers and agents access to the Properties and all title, land, engineering, production, sales, financial, gas contract, regulatory, environmental, and other records relating thereto maintained by Sellers, and Sellers shall use their best efforts to cause the operator of any portion of the Properties to allow similar access to records. In addition, Sellers shall allow Ashland to conduct field inspections of the Properties. Ashland acknowledges that some data and information furnished to it by Sellers may be either non-public, confidential, or proprietary in nature. As a consequence, Ashland agrees not to disclose such information to anyone not a representative of Ashland. For this purpose, the term "representative" shall include Ashland's directors, employees, agents, or advisors (including accountants, consultants, bankers and financial advisors) and shall also include representatives of its parent company, Ashland Oil, Inc.
- (2) Properties. The Properties shall include all of the oil and gas properties, together with all associated equipment, and interests owned by Sellers as of the Effective Date (except for Properties located in McDowell County, West Virginia and such other mineral interests as were not disclosed to Ashland for evaluation purposes), with no farm-in or farm-out transactions occurring after the Effective Date.

- (3) Title Examination. Prior to closing Ashland will be entitled to perform a review of Sellers' title to the Properties, including formal examination thereof if Ashland elects to do so. As a result of such review, Ashland shall be entitled to adjust the Purchase Price to reflect any adjustments to Sellers' interest as hereinafter provided.
- (4) Waivers and Consents. Sellers shall use their best efforts to obtain timely all necessary consents of third parties and waivers of preferential rights, and the failure to obtain any such consent or waiver shall constitute a title defect unless waived by Ashland.
- (5) Registration of Ashland Oil, Inc. Common Stock. Sellers acknowledge that the sale of Ashland Oil, Inc. Common Stock to them has not been registered under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and therefore, the Common Stock cannot be resold unless registered under such Act or an exemption therefrom is available. However, Ashland Oil, Inc. will, at its sole cost and expense, file with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") a

registration statement on Form S-3 with respect to the resale of the Ashland Oil, Inc. Common Stock issued to the Sellers and shall use its best efforts to cause the registration statement to become effective prior to the closing and to remain effective for a period of 90 days thereafter, subject to the usual and customary exceptions. In addition, Ashland Oil, Inc. shall make necessary associated Blue Sky filings, with any filings after the initial filings to be at Waco's sole cost and expense. This will provide an opportunity for the Sellers to sell their Ashland Oil, Inc. Common Stock should they choose to do so. As an alternative to the above, Ashland will consider whether the registration of the Common Stock sold to the Sellers and the resale of such Common Stock by the Sellers can be reasonably and practicably registered on a Form S-4 registration statement and, if Ashland so determines, Ashland will, at its sole cost and expense, file such a registration statement with the SEC and will use its best efforts to cause such registration statement to become effective prior to the closing.

The closing shall not occur until the SEC has declared the registration statement effective. Failure to have an effective registration statement on the proposed Closing Date shall allow Sellers the right to terminate the transaction. At Sellers' request, Ashland will use its best efforts to extend the effective period of the Form S-3 registration statement for an additional fifteen (15) days provided, however, that Sellers will reimburse Ashland for all costs associated with such extension.

- (6) Closing Date. Subject to having an effective registration statement, the sale will have an Effective Date of 12:01 a.m. EST on March 1, 1995 and a Closing Date of March 1, 1995.
- (7) Adjustments to Purchase Price. The Definitive Agreement will provide that the Purchase Price will be adjusted at closing for (i) title defects as defined in the Definitive Agreement, (ii) the value of Properties rejected as a result of Ashland's inspection which rejection shall be based upon criteria set forth in the Definitive Agreement; and (iii) breaches of Sellers' representations and warranties discovered by Ashland prior to closing. If for any reason Properties having a value in the aggregate equal to or greater than 25% of the Purchase Price can be excluded from the sale by Ashland pursuant to its options under the Definitive Agreement, Ashland shall have the further option to withdraw its offer and terminate the transaction.
- (8) Employees and Consultants. Ashland shall have no obligation to retain Any current or former employees or consultants employed by Sellers.
- (9) Indemnification Pre-Closing Date Liabilities. Sellers shall indemnify and hold harmless Ashland against all claims and liabilities arising out of events occurring before the Closing Date. Ashland shall indemnify and hold harmless Sellers against all claims and liabilities arising out of events occurring after the Closing Date.
  - (10) This transaction is intended to be a taxable acquisition of assets.

Ashland retains the option to terminate the transaction if Ashland determines that there is a risk of the IRS asserting that the transaction was tax-free.

- (11) Upon acceptance of this offer by Sellers and securing necessary Board of Directors' approval, Ashland and Sellers shall promptly prepare a mutually acceptable press release and announcement relating to the subject matter of this transaction. Neither party shall issue such a press release or announcement without the prior written approval of the other; provided, however, that any party may make any public disclosure it believes in good faith is required by law or regulation (in which case the disclosing party will advise the other party prior to making the disclosure).
- (12) Upon acceptance of this offer by Sellers, Ashland and Sellers shall promptly meet to begin negotiating the Definitive Agreement and will use their best efforts to execute the Definitive Agreement within fifteen (15) days of such acceptance. Pending the preparation and execution of the Definitive Agreement, Sellers, and their representatives and affiliates, will not solicit from, or negotiate with, any other company or person with respect to the sale or other disposition of the Properties.
- (13) This letter expresses solely the intentions of the parties hereto and does not constitute a binding agreement on, or create any legal obligation whatsoever on the part of Sellers or Ashland. Any party may terminate negotiations at any time without incurring any liability to any other party.

If this offer is acceptable, please so signify by signing in the space below and returning at least one executed copy of this letter to Ashland at the address specified. This offer will expire at 3:00 p.m. E.S.T. on January 23, 1995.

Very truly yours,

/s/ G. T. Wilkinson

G. Thomas Wilkinson Senior Vice President

AGREED TO AND ACCEPTED this 23rd day of January, 1995.

WACO OIL & GAS CO., INC.

By /s/ Ira L. Morris President

/s/ Ira L. Morris Ira L. Morris, Individually

/s/ Betty Sue Morris Betty Sue Morris, Individually February 17, 1995

Ashland Inc. 1000 Ashland Drive Russell, Kentucky 41169

Dear Sirs:

In connection with the proposed registration under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, of 1,312,500 shares of common stock, par value \$1.00 per share (the "Common Stock"), of Ashland Inc., a Kentucky corporation (the "Company") and related Rights to Purchase Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series of 1987 (the "Rights"), proposed to be sold by certain shareholders thereof, I have examined such corporate records and other documents, including the Registration Statement on Form S-3 dated the date hereof relating to such shares (the "Registration Statement"), and I have reviewed such matters of law as I have deemed necessary for this opinion, and I advise you that in my opinion:

- 1. The Company is a corporation duly organized and validly existing under the laws of the Commonwealth of Kentucky.
- 2. All necessary corporate action on the part of Ashland has been taken to authorize the registration of the Common Stock and Rights. When certificates for the Common Stock have been duly executed, countersigned by a Transfer Agent, registered by a Registrar of Ashland, and paid for in accordance with applicable law and delivered in accordance with the terms of the Waco Agreement of Sale and Purchase which is to be filed as an Exhibit to the Registration Statement, such shares will upon issuance thereof be validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable, and the Rights, if issued, will be validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable.

I consent to the filing of this opinion as an exhibit to the Registration Statement and to the use of my name under the heading "Legal Matters" in the prospectus constituting a part of the Registration Statement and to references to me wherever appearing therein.

Very truly yours,

Thomas L. Feazell

## CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

We consent to the reference to our firm under the caption "Experts" in the Registration Statement (Form S-3) and related Prospectus of Ashland Inc. for the registration of 1,312,500 shares of its common stock and to the incorporation by reference therein of our reports dated November 2, 1994, with respect to the consolidated financial statements and schedules of Ashland Inc. (name change from Ashland Oil, Inc.) and subsidiaries, included in its Annual Report (Form 10-K) for the year ended September 30, 1994 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Ernst & Young LLP

February 8, 1995

#### POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that each of the undersigned Directors and Officers of ASHLAND OIL, INC., a Kentucky corporation, which is about to file a Registration Statement on Form S-3 or Form S-4 for the registration of up to \$43,000,000 of Ashland Common Stock, par value \$1.00 per share and Rights attached thereto with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the provisions of the Securities Exchange Act of 1933, as amended, hereby constitutes and appoints JOHN R. HALL, PAUL W. CHELLGREN, THOMAS L. FEAZELL, JAMES G. STEPHENSON and DAVID L. HAUSRATH, and each of them, his or her true and lawful attorneys-in-fact and agents, with full power to act without the others, to sign such Registration Statement and any and all amendments thereof, to affix the corporate seal of Ashland thereto and to attest said seal, and to file such Registration Statement and each such amendment and the exhibits thereto and any and all other documents in connection therewith with the Securities and Exchange Commission, and to do and perform any and all acts and things requisite and necessary to be done in connection with the foregoing as fully as he or she might or could do in person, hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorneys-in-fact and agents, or any of them, may lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

Dated: January 25, 1995

/s/ John R. Hall	/s/ Edmund B. Fitzgerald
John R. Hall, Chairman of the Board of Directors, Chief Executive Officer and Director	Edmund B. Fitzgerald, Director
211 60601	/s/ Ralph E. Gomory
/s/ Paul W. Chellgren	Ralph E. Gomory, Director
Paul W. Chellgren, President, Chief Operating Officer and Director	/s/ Mannie L. Jackson
/s/ J. Marvin Quin	Mannie L. Jackson, Director
J. Marvin Quin, Chief Financial Officer and Senior Vice President	/s/ Patrick F. Noonan
Officer and Senior Vice President	Patrick F. Noonan, Director
/s/ Kenneth L. Aulen	/s/ Jane C. Pfeiffer
Kenneth L. Aulen, Administrative Vice President; Controller	Jane C. Pfeiffer, Director
/s/ Jack S. Blanton	/s/ James R. Rinehart
Jack S. Blanton, Director	James R. Rinehart, Director
/s/ Thomas E. Bolger	
Thomas E. Bolger, Director	Michael D. Rose, Director
/s/ Samuel C. Butler	/s/ William L. Rouse, Jr.
Samuel C. Butler, Director	William L. Rouse, Jr., Director
/s/ Frank C. Carlucci	/s/Robert B. Stobaugh
Frank C. Carlucci, Director	Robert B. Stobaugh, Director
/s/ James B. Farley	/s/ James W. Vandeveer
James B. Farley, Director	James W. Vandeveer, Director

## CERTIFICATION

The undersigned certifies that he is Secretary of ASHLAND INC. ("ASHLAND"), a Kentucky corporation, and that, as such, he is authorized to execute this Certificate on behalf of ASHLAND and further certifies that attached is a true and correct copy of an excerpt from the minutes of a meeting of the Board of Directors of ASHLAND duly called, convened and held on January 25, 1995, at which a quorum was present and acting throughout.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have signed and sealed this Certification this 15th day of February 1995

this 15th day of February, 1995.

/s/Thomas L. Feazell -----

Thomas L. Feazell, Secretary

(SEAL)

#### ACQUISITION OF WACO OIL AND GAS CO., INC.

RESOLVED, that the acquisition by the Corporation of all of the oil and gas properties owned by Waco Oil and Gas Co., Inc. ("Waco") (except for those properties located in McDowell County, West Virginia) and those oil and gas interests owned both individually and jointly by Mr. & Mrs. Ira L. Morris, for the consideration set forth herein (the "Purchase"), is hereby in all respects authorized, ratified and approved;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the total consideration to be paid by the Corporation for the Purchase (the "Purchase Price") shall not exceed \$43,000,000, which consideration may be paid in cash or a combination of cash and Common Stock of the Corporation ("Common Stock"), provided that the maximum number of shares of Common Stock so utilized shall not exceed 1,312,500 and, provided further, that the price of the Common Stock issued in connection with this transaction shall not be less than \$32 per share;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Chairman of the Board, any Vice Chairman of the Board, the President or any Senior or Administrative Vice President of the Corporation, or the President or any Vice President of Ashland Exploration, Inc., an indirect, wholly-owned subsidiary of this Corporation (the "Authorized Officers") be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to negotiate and enter into a definitive agreement to consummate the Purchase (the "Agreement"), and to take any and all actions and execute and deliver any and all documents, certificates, instruments or agreements relating to the foregoing which any of them deem necessary or appropriate;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that any of the Authorized Officers, the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary of the Corporation be, and each of them hereby is, authorized, acting singly, to execute and file with the Securities and Exchange Commission: (i) a Registration Statement on Form S-3 or any other appropriate form with respect to the Common Stock to be issued pursuant to the foregoing resolutions; (ii) an application to register the Common Stock under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and (iii) such further amendments thereto as are necessary or desirable;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that for the purpose of any original issue of the aggregate number of shares of Common Stock authorized by the preceding resolutions, any transfer agent for Common Stock be, and hereby is, authorized to countersign as Transfer Agent, when presented to it duly executed by or on behalf of the Corporation, certificates for shares of the Common Stock, and to cause such certificates to be registered by any Registrar for Common Stock and when so countersigned and registered, to deliver such certificates to or upon the written order of the Authorized Officers; and further, that said Registrar be, and hereby is, authorized and directed to register certificates for the aggregate number of shares of the Common Stock authorized by the preceding resolutions when presented to it, duly executed on behalf of the Corporation and countersigned by said Transfer Agent, and thereupon to deliver such certificates, when so registered, to or upon the order of said Transfer Agent and further, that the authority of said Transfer Agent and Registrar, respectively, be, and it

hereby is, extended to apply to the transfer and registration from time to time of such shares of Common Stock after the original issue thereof;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Authorized Officers be, and each of them hereby is, authorized to cause the Corporation to make application to the New York Stock Exchange and the Chicago Stock Exchange for the listing on such Exchanges, upon official notice of issuance of the Common Stock to be issued pursuant to the foregoing resolutions; and that the aforesaid officers of the Corporation be, and each of them hereby is, authorized in connection with such listing applications to execute in the name or on behalf of the Corporation and under its corporate seal or otherwise, and to file or deliver all such applications, statements, certificates, agreements, and other documents as in their judgment shall be necessary, proper or advisable to accomplish such listings;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Board of Directors of the Corporation hereby deems that the value of the assets of Waco being acquired by the Corporation is at least equivalent to the value of the cash and shares of Common Stock to be delivered or issued in connection with the transaction contemplated by these resolutions and described in the Agreement;

FURTHER RESOLVED, that in connection with the transaction contemplated under the Agreement, there may be credited to the Corporation's capital account, the sum of \$1.00 for each share of the Common Stock issued by the Corporation in the transaction and the transaction shall otherwise be handled on the books of the Corporation in accordance with the laws of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and generally accepted accounting principles; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Authorized Officers and counsel for the Corporation and the Corporation be, and they hereby are, authorized to take all such further action and to execute all such further instruments and documents, in the name and on behalf of the Corporation and the Corporation and under their corporate seals or otherwise, and to pay all such expenses as in their judgment shall be necessary, proper or advisable in order to fully carry out the intent and to accomplish the purposes of the foregoing resolutions and each of them.