Years Ended September 30

(In millions except per share data)		2013		2012		2011		2010		2009
Summary of operations										
Sales	\$	7,813	\$	8,206	\$	6,502	\$	5,741	\$	5,220
Cost of sales		5,419		6,025		4,890		4,124		3,850
Gross profit		2,394		2,181		1,612		1,617		1,370
Selling, general and administrative expense		1,044		1,800		1,451		1,338		1,406
Research and development expense		178		137		80		78		89
Equity and other income		69		58		49		48		34
Operating income (loss)		1,241		302		130		249		(91)
Net interest and other financing expense		282		317		121		197		205
Net (loss) gain on acquisitions and divestitures		(8)		1		(5)		21		59
Other expense (income)						1		(2)		86
Income (loss) from continuing operations										
before income taxes		951		(14)		3		75		(323)
Income tax expense (benefit)		274		(52)		(53)		(13)		(83)
Income (loss) from continuing operations		677		38		56		88		(240)
Income (loss) from discontinued operations	Φ.	6	Φ.	(12)	Φ.	358	Φ.	53	Φ.	(21)
Net income (loss)	2	683	\$	26	\$	414	\$	141	\$	(261)
Balance sheet information (as of September 30)										
Current assets	\$	2,873	\$	3,209	\$	3,387	\$	2,833	\$	2,478
Current liabilities		1,727		1,913		1,739		1,687		1,577
Working capital	\$	1,146	\$	1,296	\$	1,648	\$	1,146	\$	901
Total assets	\$	12,088	\$	12,524	\$	12,966	\$	9,530	\$	9,610
Short-term debt	\$	308	\$	344	\$	83	\$	71	\$	23
Long-term debt (including current portion)		2,959		3,246		3,749		1,153		1,590
Stockholders' equity		4,553		4,029		4,135		3,807		3,601
Cash flow information										
Cash flows from operating activities from										
continuing operations	\$	791	\$	385	\$	243	\$	551	\$	735
Additions to property, plant and equipment		314		298		201		192		165
Cash dividends		88		63		51		35		22
Common stock information										
Basic earnings per share	Φ.	0.61	Ф	0.40	Ф	0.70	Ф	1 1 1	Ф	(2.21)
Income (loss) from continuing operations	\$	8.64	\$	0.49	\$	0.72	\$	1.14	\$	(3.31)
Net income (loss)		8.71		0.33		5.28		1.82		(3.60)
Diluted earnings per share		0.50		0.40		0.70		1 11		(2.21)
Income (loss) from continuing operations		8.50 8.57		0.48		0.70		1.11 1.78		(3.31)
Net income (loss) Dividends		0.37		0.33		5.17		1./8		(3.60)
Regular cash dividends per share		1.13		0.80		0.65		0.45		0.30

⁽a) During the periods presented, Ashland experienced significant changes to its businesses affecting the comparability of financial information between years. These changes include, but are not limited to, significant acquisitions and divestitures as well as a change in method of recognizing actuarial gain and loss remeasurements for defined benefit pension plans and other postretirement benefit plans. For a complete discussion of Ashland's acquisitions and divestitures during the years ended September 30, 2013, 2012 and 2011, see Note B and Note C to Consolidated Financial Statements, and see Note A to Consolidated Financial Statements for further information regarding Ashland's change in method of recognizing actuarial gains and losses for defined benefit pension plans and other postretirement benefit plans. For further information of activity during the years ended September 30, 2010 and 2009, see the applicable Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements in the Form 10-K Filings from prior years.