# Ashland Inc. Reports Preliminary Operating Income of $\$ 152$ Million for Fiscal Third Quarter, Generates $\mathbf{\$ 3 5 5}$ Million of Cash Flows From Operating Activities 

COVINGTON, Ky., July 24, 2009 /PRNewswire-FirstCall via COMTEX News Network/ -- Ashland Inc. (NYSE: ASH) today announced preliminary(1) results for the quarter ended June 30, 2009, the third quarter of its 2009 fiscal year. On Nov. 13, 2008, Ashland completed the acquisition of Hercules Incorporated, which significantly impacted Ashland's reported results. Ashland's results for the June 2009 quarter were as follows: sales and operating revenues of $\$ 2,037$ million; operating income of $\$ 152$ million; and net income of $\$ 50$ million, or 66 cents per share. Income from continuing operations amounted to $\$ 51$ million after taxes, or 68 cents per share, in the June 2009 quarter. Unadjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization(2) were $\$ 240$ million, and cash flows from operating activities from continuing operations were $\$ 355$ million.

(Logo: http://www.newscom.com/cgi-bin/prnh/20040113/ASHLANDLOGO)
Key items affecting the June 2009 quarter were as follows:

- severance and accelerated depreciation charges of $\$ 16$ million pretax [14 cents earnings per share (EPS) impact], primarily related to cost-reduction programs;
- a noncash charge of $\$ 10$ million pretax ( 9 cents EPS impact) from accelerated debt-issuance-cost amortization related to the retirement of Ashland's bridge loan, affecting Ashland's interest expense; and
- an unfavorable $\$ 8$ million tax judgment in a foreign jurisdiction (10 cents EPS impact).

Earnings in the June 2009 quarter also were significantly affected by an unfavorable adjustment to income tax expense related to a projected shift to more U.S.-sourced earnings for the year. The combination of the aforementioned foreign tax judgment and earnings shift resulted in a 44-percent effective tax rate for the June 2009 quarter. The effective tax rate for the June quarter reflects an adjustment to achieve an annualized effective tax rate of 27 percent excluding discrete items. (Refer to Table 5 of the accompanying financial statements for details of key items affecting operating income.)

Adjusted Pro Forma Results(3)
Ashland believes the use of adjusted pro forma results enhances understanding of its current and future performance by providing more comparable results period to period. Thus, adjusting for the impact of key items in both the current and prior year and including Hercules' results as if the acquisition had been completed on Oct. 1, 2007, Ashland's results for the June 2009 quarter versus the June 2008 quarter would have been as follows:

- pro forma sales and operating revenue declined 28 percent from $\$ 2,814$ million to $\$ 2,037$ million;
- adjusted pro forma operating income increased 11 percent from $\$ 151$ million to $\$ 168$ million; and
- adjusted pro forma earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) increased 9 percent from $\$ 227$ million to $\$ 248$ million.


## Performance Summary

Commenting on Ashland's adjusted pro forma third-quarter results, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer James J. O'Brien said, "Our performance during the June 2009 quarter continued to demonstrate our ability to generate cash during a difficult demand environment. We increased overall EBITDA by 9 percent versus the prior-year quarter, in spite of volume declines in all of our businesses except Ashland Consumer Markets (Valvoline), which saw an uptick. The EBITDA improvement was achieved both through strong gross-profit performance and reduced selling, general and administrative expenses. Our results benefited from all-time-record quarterly EBITDA from Consumer Markets and reduced overall expenses of $\$ 87$ million in the quarter, both from integration and other cost-reduction initiatives."

O'Brien continued, "Our annualized run-rate cost savings now stand at $\$ 287$ million through the June 2009 quarter, exceeding our previously announced $\$ 265$ million fiscal 2009 target by $\$ 22$ million, which was achieved three months sooner than we had announced.
"We made considerable progress in the June quarter towards our goals of generating cash and reducing debt. We generated $\$ 355$ million of cash flows from operating activities and reduced gross debt by $\$ 269$ million. This reduced our total debt to less than $\$ 2$ billion. In addition, we issued $\$ 650$ million of $91 / 8 \%$ Senior Notes and used the proceeds, along with available liquidity, to retire our $\$ 750$ million bridge loan. Also during the quarter, we signed a definitive agreement to sell our Drew Marine business. We expect net aftertax proceeds of approximately $\$ 105$ million from the transaction, which is anticipated to close
before the end of the fiscal year. We expect to use the proceeds from this divestiture to further reduce our debt."

## Business Performance

In order to aid understanding of Ashland's ongoing business performance, the results of Ashland's business segments are presented on an adjusted pro forma basis as described under the heading "Adjusted Pro Forma Results" and reconciled to GAAP in footnote 3 of this news release.

Ashland Aqualon Functional Ingredients recorded sales and operating revenue of $\$ 233$ million in the June 2009 quarter, a 23percent decline versus the year-ago quarter, and metric tons sold declined 27 percent. These results continue to reflect the worldwide decline in the construction market. Overall volume declines ranged from 11 percent in Asia Pacific to 36 percent in North America. Gross profit as a percent of sales was 27.6 percent, 210 basis points below the June 2008 quarter. The decision to reduce inventory by manufacturing at below-replacement levels negatively impacted gross profit by $\$ 7$ million, or 3 percent of sales. However, this decision enabled Functional Ingredients to generate $\$ 23$ million of cash from the reduced inventories. In total, Functional Ingredients' EBITDA in the June 2009 quarter declined 26 percent versus the prior June quarter, to $\$ 50$ million, and represented 21.5 percent of sales. Both the $\$ 50$ million of EBITDA and 21.5 percent of sales are slight improvements over the March quarter.

Ashland Hercules Water Technologies' sales and operating revenue declined 21 percent to $\$ 436$ million for the June 2009 quarter as compared with the same year-ago quarter, primarily driven by a 17-percent volume decline. At 34.7 percent, gross profit as a percent of sales improved by 200 basis points over the June 2008 quarter. Selling, general and administrative (SG\&A) expenses declined by $\$ 32$ million, or 21 percent. EBITDA of $\$ 56$ million was slightly ahead of the prior-year quarter and represented 12.8 percent of sales, a 290 -basis-point improvement. Sequentially, EBITDA increased 47 percent over the March quarter results, while EBITDA as a percent of sales improved by 400 basis points.

Ashland Performance Materials' sales and operating revenue of $\$ 256$ million declined 40 percent versus the same prior-year quarter, and volume per day declined 22 percent. Both revenue and volume comparisons were affected by the acquisition of a line of business from Air Products in 2008. Excluding this effect, revenue and volume decreased 46 percent and 36 percent, respectively, due to continued significant weakness in demand in all key geographies in both the transportation and construction markets. These volume reductions reflect slight sequential improvement. This was generally consistent with the overall composites and castings markets. Disciplined price management and savings from idled plant capacity drove a 280-basis-point improvement in gross profit percentage versus the June 2008 quarter. A 23-percent reduction in SG\&A expenses reflects the benefits of actions taken in this and prior quarters to reduce costs. Despite these improvements, EBITDA declined 33 percent to $\$ 20$ million in the June 2009 quarter versus the prior-year June quarter, but improved 70 basis points to 7.8 percent of sales.

Ashland Consumer Markets' sales and operating revenue was $\$ 441$ million, a 3-percent increase over the June 2008 quarter. Lubricant volume increased by 4 percent, primarily due to increases in volumes sold through the Do-lt-Yourself market channel. Same-store sales at Valvoline Instant Oil Change increased 6 percent versus the prior year. Gross profit improved to 37.5 percent of sales in the June 2009 quarter, driven by a combination of pricing actions that began in 2008, lower raw materials costs in the quarter, cost-savings initiatives and a continued shift in mix toward sales of premium brands. SG\&A expenses declined 5 percent, further contributing to Consumer Markets' record quarterly performance. As a result, Consumer Markets' quarterly EBITDA nearly tripled versus the prior June quarter to $\$ 103$ million. For the June 2009 quarter, EBITDA represented 23.4 percent of sales as compared with 8.2 percent in the prior-year quarter.

Ashland Distribution's sales and operating revenue for the June 2009 quarter declined 39 percent to $\$ 698$ million. Volume decreased 26 percent versus the prior-year quarter, generally in line with the year-over-year trends in the March quarter. Gross profit as a percent of sales improved to 10.1 percent versus 7.8 percent in the June 2008 quarter. SG\&A expenses were 4 percent below the prior-year quarter. Margin improvements and SG\&A expense reductions were not enough to offset the impact of volume reductions. As a result, EBITDA of $\$ 13$ million for the June 2009 quarter represented a decline of 50 percent as compared with the prior-year quarter and was 1.9 percent of sales.

For the June 2009 quarter, EBITDA of $\$ 6$ million was recorded for Unallocated and Other, as compared with $\$ 13$ million of EBITDA in the same prior-year quarter.

Outlook
Commenting on Ashland's outlook, O'Brien said, "Our short-term focus continues to be on generating cash and paying down debt. It appears that demand could remain flat for the foreseeable future due to global macroeconomic dynamics. We will continue to manage our pricing, reduce our costs, and apply the cash we generate to reduce debt from our current 2.4 times debt-to-EBITDA level to our targeted ratio of 2.0 times. We continue to resize our businesses to match current economic conditions and to create a leverageable cost structure that will support increased profitability and growth when the economy improves."

Today at 9 a.m. (EDT), Ashland will provide a live webcast of its third-quarter conference call with securities analysts. The webcast will be accessible through Ashland's website, www.ashland.com. Following the live event, an archived version of the webcast will be available for 12 months at http://investor.ashland.com.

Ashland Inc. (NYSE: ASH) provides specialty chemical products, services and solutions for many of the world's most essential needs and industries. Serving customers in more than 100 countries, it operates through five commercial units: Ashland Aqualon Functional Ingredients, Ashland Hercules Water Technologies, Ashland Performance Materials, Ashland Consumer Markets (Valvoline) and Ashland Distribution. To learn more about Ashland, visit www.ashland.com.
(1) Preliminary Results

Financial results are preliminary until Ashland's quarterly report on Form 10-Q is filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

## (2) Regulation G - Unadjusted EBITDA

The information presented in this news release regarding unadjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization (unadjusted EBITDA) does not conform to generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and should not be construed as an alternative to the reported results determined in accordance with GAAP. Management has included this nonGAAP information to assist in understanding the operating performance of the company and its operating segments. The nonGAAP information provided may not be consistent with the methodologies used by other companies. All non-GAAP information is reconciled with reported GAAP results in the table provided below.

|  | Q3 2009 | Q3 2008 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| (in millions) | ------- | ------- |
| Operating income | $\$ 152$ | $\$ 87$ |
| Add: |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | --- | 34 |
| Unadjusted EBITDA | $\$ 240$ | $\$--$ |
|  | $====$ | $====$ |

## (3) Regulation G - Adjusted Pro Forma Results

The information presented in this news release regarding adjusted pro forma results does not conform to generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and should not be construed as an alternative to the reported results determined in accordance with GAAP. Management has included this non-GAAP information to assist in understanding the operating performance of the company and its segments. The non-GAAP information provided may not be consistent with the methodologies used by other companies. All non-GAAP information is reconciled with reported GAAP results in the tables provided below.

The unaudited adjusted pro forma results are presented for informational purposes only and do not reflect future events that may occur or any operating efficiencies or inefficiencies that may result from the acquisition of Hercules Incorporated. Certain significant and identifiable cost allocation, reporting and accounting policy differences have been reflected in these adjusted pro forma results. However, these adjusted pro forma results do not purport to identify all these differences. Therefore, the unaudited adjusted pro forma results are not necessarily indicative of results that would have been achieved had the businesses been combined during the period presented or the results that Ashland will experience in the future. In addition, the preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make certain estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. These estimates and assumptions can be significantly different depending on changes to conform to Ashland policy.

| (\$ millions, except percentages) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Preliminary |  |  |  |
| ASHLAND AQUALON | Ashland | Eliminate | Adjusted |
| FUNCTIONAL INGREDIENTS | GAAP | Key Items | Pro Forma |
| Three Months Ended June 30, 2009 | Results | (Table 5) | Results |


| Sales and operating revenue | \$ | 233 | \$ | 233 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost of sales and operating expenses |  | 169 |  | 169 |
| Gross profit as a percent of sales |  | 27.6\% |  | 27.6\% |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses |  | 39 |  | 39 |
| Equity and other income |  | (1) |  | (1) |
| Operating income |  | 24 |  | 24 |
| Operating income as a percent of sales |  | 10.3\% |  | 10.3\% |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 26 |  | 26 |
| Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization | \$ | 50 | \$ | 50 |
| EBITDA as a percent of sales |  | 21.5\% |  | 21.5\% |

## RECONCILIATION OF 2009 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS

| (\$ millions, except percentages) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Preliminary |  |  |  |  |
| ASHLAND HERCULES | Ashland | Eliminate | Adjusted Pro Forma Results |  |
| WATER TECHNOLOGIES | GAAP | Key Items |  |  |
| Three Months Ended June 30, 2009 | Results | (Table 5) |  |  |
| Sales and operating revenue | \$ 436 |  | \$ | 436 |
| Cost of sales and operating expenses | 285 |  |  | 285 |
| Gross profit as a percent of sales | 34.7\% |  |  | 34.7\% |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 120 |  |  | 120 |
| Equity and other income | - |  |  | - |
| Operating income | 31 |  |  | 31 |
| Operating income as a percent of sales | 7.1\% |  |  | 7.1\% |
| Depreciation and amortization | 25 |  |  | 25 |
| Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization | \$ 56 |  | \$ | 56 |
| EBITDA as a percent of sales | 12.8\% |  | 12.8\% |  |

RECONCILIATION OF 2009 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER
ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS

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    ($ millions, except percentages)
```

Preliminary


Selling, general and administrative

| expenses | 48 |  | (1) |  | 47 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Equity and other income |  | - |  | 3 |  | 3 |
| Operating income |  | (5) |  | 13 |  | 8 |
| Operating income as a percent of sales |  | -2.0\% |  |  |  | 3.1\% |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 20 |  | (8) |  | 12 |
| Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization | \$ | 15 | \$ | 5 | \$ | 20 |
| EBITDA as a percent of sales |  | 5.9\% |  |  |  | 7.8\% |

## RECONCILIATION OF 2009 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS

| (\$ millions, except percentages) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Preliminary |  |  |  |  |
| ASHLAND CONSUMER | Ashland | Eliminate | Adjusted |  |
| MARKETS (Valvoline) | GAAP | Key Items | Pro Forma Results |  |
| Three Months Ended June 30, 2009 | Results | (Table 5) |  |  |
| Sales and operating revenue | \$ 441 |  | \$ | 441 |
| Cost of sales and operating expenses | 275 |  |  | 275 |
| Gross profit as a percent of sales | 37.5\% |  |  | 37.5\% |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 76 |  |  | 76 |
| Equity and other income | 5 |  |  | 5 |
| Operating income | 95 |  |  | 95 |
| Operating income as a percent of sales | 21.5\% |  |  | 21.5\% |
| Depreciation and amortization | 8 |  |  | 8 |
| Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization | \$ 103 |  | \$ | 103 |
| EBITDA as a percent of sales | 23.4\% |  |  | 23.4\% |

## RECONCILIATION OF 2009 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS




## RECONCILIATION OF 2009 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER

 ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS| (\$ millions, except percentages) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Preliminary |  |  |  |  |  |
| INTERSEGMENT SALES/UNALLOCATED AND OTHER | Ashland GAAP |  | Eliminate <br> Key Items | Adjusted Pro Forma |  |
| Three Months Ended June 30, 2009 | Results |  | (Table 5) |  |  |
| Sales and operating revenue | \$ | (27) |  | \$ | (27) |
| Cost of sales and operating expenses |  | (25) |  |  | (25) |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
| Equity and other income |  | 7 |  |  | 7 |
| Operating income |  | 4 |  |  | 4 |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |
| Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization | \$ | 6 |  | \$ | 6 |

## RECONCILIATION OF 2009 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS



RECONCILIATION OF 2008 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS


RECONCILIATION OF 2008 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS


| Earnings before |
| :--- |
| interest, taxes, |
| depreciation and |
| amortization |
| $==============================================================================$ |


| EBITDA as a percent |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Of sales |

RECONCILIATION OF 2008 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS

| (\$ millions, except percentages) |  |  | Pro Forma Adjustments |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Preliminary |  |  | Additional |  |
| ASHLAND PERFORMANCE | Ashland | Hercules | Purchase | Adjusted |
| MATERIALS | GAAP | Ongoing | Accounting | Conforming Pro Forma |
| Three Months Ended | Results | Results (a) | $D \& A$ | Adjustments Results |
| June 30, 2008 |  |  |  |  |


| Sales and operating <br> revenue <br> Cost of sales and <br> operating expenses | $\$ 425$ | $\$ 25$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Gross profit as a <br> percent of sales | $17.5 \%$ | 350 |

Selling, general
and administrative
expenses $\quad 61 \quad 61$

| Equity and other <br> income | 5 |
| :--- | :--- |

Operating income $19 \quad 19$

Operating income as a percent of sales 4.5\% 4.5\%

| Depreciation and <br> amortization | 10 | $\$$ | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization | \$ | 29 | \$ | 1 | \$ | 30 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EBITDA as a percent of sales |  | 8\% |  |  |  | 7.18 |

RECONCILIATION OF 2008 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS


| revenue |  | 428 |  |  | \$ | 428 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost of sales and operating expenses |  | 325 |  |  |  | 325 |
| Gross profit as a percent of sales |  | 23.9\% |  |  |  | 23.9\% |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses |  | 80 |  |  |  | 80 |
| Equity and other income |  | 3 |  |  |  | 3 |
| Operating income |  | 26 |  |  |  | 26 |
| Operating income as a percent of sales |  | 6.1\% |  |  |  | 6.1\% |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 8 | \$ | 1 |  | 9 |
| Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization |  | 34 | \$ |  | \$ | 35 |
| EBITDA as a percent of sales |  |  |  |  |  | 8.2\% |

RECONCILIATION OF 2008 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS

| (\$ millions, except percentages) Pro Forma Adjustments |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Preliminary |  |  | Additional |  |  |
| ASHLAND | Ashland | Hercules | Purchase | Ad | justed |
| DISTRIBUTION | GAAP | Ongoing | Accounting | Conforming Pro | Forma |
| Three Months Ended June 30, 2008 | Results | Results (a) | $D \& A$ | Adjustments | sults |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of sales and operating expenses 1,063 1,063 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross profit as a <br> percent of sales <br> 7.8\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 69 |  |  |  | 69 |
| Equity and other income |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating income $20 \quad 20$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating income as <br> a percent of sales $1.7 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and <br> amortization |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA as a percent |  |  |  |  |  |

RECONCILIATION OF 2008 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS


RECONCILIATION OF 2008 FISCAL THIRD QUARTER ADJUSTED PRO FORMA RESULTS


```
Earnings before
    interest, taxes,
    depreciation and
    amortization $ 121 $ 106 $ - $ $ - $ 227
```



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EBITDA as a percent
    of sales 5.5% 17.3% 8.1%
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(a) Certain nonrecurring, noncash or key items have been removed.

## Forward-Looking Statements

This news release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. These forward-looking statements are based upon a number of assumptions, including those mentioned within this news release. Performance estimates are also based upon internal forecasts and analyses of current and future market conditions and trends; management plans and strategies; operating efficiencies and economic conditions, such as prices, supply and demand, and cost of raw materials; legal proceedings and claims (including environmental and asbestos matters); and weather. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual operating results to differ materially from those stated, projected or implied. Other risks and uncertainties include the possibility that the benefits anticipated from Ashland's acquisition of Hercules will not be fully realized; Ashland's substantial indebtedness may impair its financial condition; the restrictive covenants under the debt instruments may hinder the successful operation of Ashland's business; future cash flow may be insufficient to repay the debt; and other risks that are described in filings made by Ashland with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). Although Ashland believes its expectations are based on reasonable assumptions, it cannot assure the expectations reflected herein will be achieved. This forward-looking information may prove to be inaccurate and actual results may differ significantly from those anticipated if one or more of the underlying assumptions or expectations proves to be inaccurate or is unrealized or if other unexpected conditions or events occur. Other factors, uncertainties and risks affecting Ashland are contained in Ashland's periodic filings made with the SEC, including its Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended Sept. 30, 2008, and Form 10-Q for the quarters ended Dec. 31, 2008, and March 31, 2009, which are available on Ashland's Investor Relations website at http://investor.ashland.com or the SEC's website at www.sec.gov. Ashland undertakes no obligation to subsequently update or revise the forward-looking statements made in this news release to reflect events or circumstances after the date of this news release.


| INCOME (LOSS) FROM CONTINUING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPERATIONS |  | 51 |  | 66 |  | (20) |  | 176 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations (net of income taxes) |  | (1) |  | 6 |  | (2) |  | 1 |
| NET INCOME (LOSS) | \$ | 50 | \$ | 72 | \$ | (22) |  | 177 |
| DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations | \$ | . 68 | \$ | 1.03 | \$ | (.27) |  | 2.77 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations |  | (.02) |  | . 10 |  | (.03) |  | . 01 |
| Net income (loss) | \$ | . 66 | \$ | 1.13 | \$ | (.30) |  | 2.78 |
| AVERAGE COMMON SHARES AND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ASSUMED CONVERSIONS |  | 75 |  | 64 |  | 72 |  | 63 |
| SALES AND OPERATING REVENUES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Functional Ingredients | \$ | 233 | \$ | - | \$ | 575 | \$ | - |
| Water Technologies |  | 436 |  | 244 |  | 1,187 |  | 667 |
| Performance Materials |  | 256 |  | 425 |  | 839 |  | 1,194 |
| Consumer Markets |  | 441 |  | 428 |  | 1,236 |  | 1,209 |
| Distribution |  | 698 |  | 1,151 |  | 2,249 |  | 3,223 |
| Intersegment sales |  | (27) |  | (47) |  | (93) |  | (127) |
|  |  | , 037 |  | 2,201 |  | 5,993 |  | 6,166 |
| OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Functional Ingredients | \$ | 24 | \$ | - | \$ | 13 | \$ | - |
| Water Technologies |  | 31 |  | 12 |  | 38 |  | 16 |
| Performance Materials |  | (5) |  | 19 |  | 6 |  | 50 |
| Consumer Markets |  | 95 |  | 26 |  | 180 |  | 70 |
| Distribution |  | 3 |  | 20 |  | 44 |  | 39 |
| Unallocated and other |  | 4 |  | 10 |  | (24) |  | 10 |
|  | \$ | 152 | \$ | 87 | \$ | 257 |  | 185 |

(a) The three and nine months ended June 30, 2009 include $\$ 9$ million and $\$ 13$ million, respectively, within the cost of sales and operating expenses caption and $\$ 4$ million and $\$ 39$ million, respectively, within the selling, general and administrative expenses caption for restructuring charges related to the ongoing integration and reorganization from the Hercules acquisition and other cost reduction programs.
(b) The nine months ended June 30, 2009 includes a $\$ 10$ million charge related to the original valuation of the ongoing research and development projects at Hercules Incorporated (Hercules) as of the merger date. In accordance with applicable GAAP and SEC accounting regulations, these purchased in-process research and development costs should be expensed as recognized. In addition, a charge of $\$ 37$ million for the nine months ended June 30, 2009 was recorded for a one-time fair value assessment of Hercules inventory as of the date of the transaction.
(c) "MAP Transaction" refers to the June 30, 2005 transfer of Ashland's $38 \%$ interest in Marathon Ashland Petroleum LLC (MAP) and two other businesses to Marathon Oil Corporation. The income for the nine months ended June 30, 2008 is primarily due to a $\$ 23$ million gain
associated with a tax settlement agreement entered into with Marathon Oil Corporation, relating to four specific tax areas, that supplement the original Tax Matters Agreement from the initial MAP Transaction. The gain (loss) in the remaining periods presented reflects adjustments in the recorded receivable for future estimated tax deductions related primarily to environmental and other postretirement reserves.
(d) The nine months ended June 30, 2009 includes a $\$ 54$ million loss on currency swaps related to the Hercules acquisition and a $\$ 32$ million realized loss on auction rate securities, of which $\$ 7$ million relates to securities sold.

Ashland Inc. and Consolidated Subsidiaries
Table 2 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(In millions - preliminary and unaudited)

|  | June 30 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2008 |
| ASSETS |  |  |
| Current assets |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 256 | \$ 853 |
| Accounts receivable | 1,420 | 1,520 |
| Inventories | 546 | 521 |
| Deferred income taxes | 95 | 74 |
| Other current assets | 64 | 79 |
| Current assets held for sale | 45 | 46 |
|  | 2,426 | 3,093 |
| Investments and other noncurrent assets |  |  |
| Auction rate securities | 188 | 267 |
| Goodwill | 2,150 | 291 |
| Intangibles | 1,178 | 114 |
| Asbestos insurance receivable (noncurrent portion) | 464 | 438 |
| Deferred income taxes | - | 131 |
| Other noncurrent assets | 565 | 397 |
| Noncurrent assets held for sale | 41 | 49 |
|  | 4,586 | 1,687 |
| Property, plant and equipment |  |  |
| Cost | 3,492 | 2,243 |
| Accumulated depreciation and amortization | $(1,339)$ | $(1,179)$ |
|  | 2,153 | 1,064 |
|  | \$9,165 | \$5,844 |


| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\quad$ Current liabilities |  |  |  |
| Short-term debt | $\$ 4$ | $\$$ | - |
| Current portion of long-term debt | 71 | 20 |  |
| Trade payables | 790 | 910 |  |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | 455 | 264 |  |
| Current liabilities held for sale | 10 | 10 |  |


|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,370 | 1,204 |
| Noncurrent liabilities |  |  |
| Long-term debt (noncurrent portion) | 1,878 | 45 |
| Employee benefit obligations | 657 | 262 |
| Asbestos litigation reserve (noncurrent portion) | 828 | 530 |
| Deferred income taxes | 147 | - |
| Other noncurrent liabilities | 578 | 445 |
|  | 4,088 | 1,282 |
| Stockholders' equity | 3,707 | 3,358 |
|  | \$9,165 | \$5,844 |

Ashland Inc. and Consolidated Subsidiaries
Table 3 STATEMENTS OF CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOWS
(In millions - preliminary and unaudited)
Nine months ended June 30
------------------
-------- _---
CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES FROM
CONTINUING OPERATIONS
Net (loss) income
Loss (income) from discontinued operations
$\quad$ (net of income taxes)
Adjustments to reconcile income from continuing operations to cash flows from operating activities
Depreciation and amortization 244105

Debt issuance cost amortization 35 -
Purchased in-process research and development amortization
-
Deferred income taxes
Equity income from affiliates
20

Distributions from equity affiliates
(17)

Gain from the sale of property and equipment -
Stock based compensation expense 6
Stock contributions to qualified savings plans 8 -
Gain on the MAP Transaction (2)
(23)

Inventory fair value adjustment 37
Loss on currency swaps related to Hercules acquisition 54
Loss on auction rate securities $\quad 32$ -
Change in operating assets and liabilities (a) 20855

- 649 329

CASH FLOWS USED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS
Additions to property, plant and equipment (107)
(118)

Proceeds from the disposal of property, plant and equipment 5
Purchase of operations - net of cash acquired (2,080)
(128)

Proceeds from sale of operations 7
35

| Settlement of currency swaps related to Hercules acquisition | (95) | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Purchases of available-for-sale securities | - | (435) |
| Proceeds from sales and maturities of available-for-sale securities | 55 | 314 |
|  | $(2,215)$ | (322) |
| CASH FLOWS PROVIDED (USED) BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS |  |  |
| Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt | 2,628 | - |
| Repayment of long-term debt | $(1,489)$ | (4) |
| Proceeds from/repayments of issuance of short-term debt | 3 | - |
| Debt issuance costs | (161) | - |
| Premium on long-term debt repayment | (13) | - |
| Cash dividends paid | (17) | (52) |
| Proceeds from the exercise of stock options | 2 | 3 |
| Excess tax benefits related to share-based payments | - | 1 |
|  | 953 | ( 52 ) |
| CASH USED BY CONTINUING OPERATIONS | (613) | (45) |
| Cash provided (used) by discontinued operations Operating cash flows | (1) | (2) |
| Effect of currency exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | (16) | 3 |
| DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | (630) | ( 44 ) |
| Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of year | 886 | 897 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF PERIOD | \$ 256 | \$ 853 |
| DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION |  |  |
| Functional Ingredients | \$ 77 | \$ |
| Water Technologies | 66 | 19 |
| Performance Materials | 48 | 29 |
| Consumer Markets | 26 | 24 |
| Distribution | 21 | 18 |
| Unallocated and other | 6 | 15 |
|  | \$ 244 | \$ 105 |
| ADDITIONS TO PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT |  |  |
| Functional Ingredients | \$ 42 | \$ |
| Water Technologies | 13 | 11 |
| Performance Materials | 16 | 33 |
| Consumer Markets | 19 | 20 |
| Distribution | 2 | 20 |
| Unallocated and other | 15 | 34 |
|  | \$ 107 | \$ 118 |

(a) Excludes changes resulting from operations acquired or sold.


| FUNCTIONAL INGREDIENTS (a) (b) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales per shipping day | \$ 3.7 | \$ - | \$ 3.7 | \$ - |
| Metric tons sold | 41.2 | - | 112.0 | - |
| Gross profit as a percent of sales | 27.6\% | - | 23.1\% | - |
| WATER TECHNOLOGIES (a) (b) |  |  |  |  |
| Sales per shipping day | \$ 6.9 | \$ 3.8 | \$ 6.3 | \$ 3.5 |
| Gross profit as a percent of sales | 34.7\% | 37.2\% | 32.8\% | 37.9\% |
| PERFORMANCE MATERIALS (a) |  |  |  |  |
| Sales per shipping day | \$ 4.1 | \$ 6.6 | \$ 4.5 | \$ 6.3 |
| Pounds sold per shipping day | 3.8 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| Gross profit as a percent of sales | 16.9\% | 17.5\% | 17.3\% | 17.9\% |
| CONSUMER MARKETS (a) |  |  |  |  |
| Lubricant sales (gallons) | 45.7 | 43.8 | 116.4 | 125.7 |
| Premium lubricants (percent of U.S. branded volumes) | 29.0\% | 24.9\% | 28.5\% | 24.6\% |
| Gross profit as a percent of sales | 37.5\% | 23.9\% | 30.8\% | 24.4\% |
| DISTRIBUTION (a) |  |  |  |  |
| Sales per shipping day | \$11.1 | \$18.0 | \$12.0 | \$17.1 |
| Pounds sold per shipping day | 14.1 | 19.0 | 14.6 | 18.9 |
| Gross profit as a percent of sales (c) | 10.1\% | 7.8\% | 10.4\% | 7.6\% |

(a) Sales are defined as sales and operating revenues. Gross profit is defined as sales and operating revenues, less cost of sales and operating expenses.
(b) Industry segment results from November 14, 2008 forward include operations acquired from Hercules Incorporated.
(c) Distribution's gross profit as a percentage of sales for the three months ended June 30, 2009 and 2008 include a LIFO quantity credit of \$3 million and \$1 million, respectively, and \$14 million and \$5 million for the nine months ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, respectively.

Ashland Inc. and Consolidated Subsidiaries
Table 5
COMPONENTS OF OPERATING INCOME
(In millions - preliminary and unaudited)

Three Months Ended June 30, 2009
Consumer


|  | Unallocated |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPERATING INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Severance | \$ | (3) | \$ | - | \$ | (4) |
| Accelerated depreciation |  | - |  | - |  | (9) |
| Joint venture plant closing costs |  | - |  | - |  | (3) |
| All other operating income |  | 6 |  | 4 |  | 168 |
|  | \$ | 3 | \$ | 4 | \$ | 152 |

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